



Mandibular 2nd Bicuspid with Three Canals

- Studies report multiple canals in lower second bicuspid at an incidence of:
 - 12% for 2 Canals
 - 0.4% for 3 Canals
- 40% of African-Americans have a least one lower bicuspid with multiple canals
- Type IV canal configuration with single orifice but three separate termini
- Extremely difficult to treat without aid of magnification and illumination provided by operating microscope